### Ch. 7 The Great Depression Begins—Textbook Homework

### Lesson $1 \rightarrow$ The Causes of the Great Depression

### Terms

- 1. Alfred E. Smith
- 2. Herbert Hoover
- 3. Bull market
- 4. Speculation
- 5. Margin
- 6. Margin call
- 7. Bank run
- 8. Hawley-Smoot Tariff

### Questions

- 1. What economic choices caused the economy to become unstable in the late 1920s?
- 2. How did the stock market crash trigger a chain of events that led to the Great Depression?
- 3. What were the underlying conditions that led to the collapse of the US economy?
- 4. How did farmers respond when prices for their output dropped?

# Lesson 2→ Life During the Great Depression

### Terms

- 1. Dust Bowl
- 2. John Steinbeck
- 3. Dorothea Lange

### Questions

- 1. How did economic changes affect everyday life in the 1930s?
- 2. How did the Great Depression impact immigration and immigrants currently living in the United States?
- 3. In what ways did culture reflect the Depression experience?
- 4. What was significant about Walt Disney's Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs?

# Lesson 3→ Hoover's Response to the Depression

# Terms

- 1. 1930 Congressional Election
- 2. Bonus Army

# Questions

- 1. How did President Hoover's governing philosophy influence his efforts to combat the Great Depression?
- 2. What was significant about the 1932 Emergency Relief and Construction Act
- 3. Why did citizens try to change government policy during the Depression's early years? How did they change it?
- 4. Why did the "Bonus Army" march on Washington, D.C. in 1932?